



# BAVARIA'S ECONOMY FACTS & FIGURES | 2024

	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Area</b>	<i>km<sup>2</sup></i>	<b>70,542</b>	<b>70,542</b>	<b>70,542</b>
<b>Population (31.12.) 1)</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>13,140</b>	<b>13,369</b>	<b>13,435</b>
females	<i>1,000</i>	6,628	6,749	6,771
males	<i>1,000</i>	6,513	6,620	6,664
age 0-14 (31.12.)	%	13.8	14.2	14.2
15-64	%	65.4	64.9	64.6
65+	%	20.7	20.9	21.2
population density	<i>inhb/km<sup>2</sup></i>	186	190	190
foreigners	<i>1,000</i>	1,805	2,073	2,156
Europe	%	75.6	75.3	74.3
Asia	%	16.2	17.0	17.7
Africa	%	4.8	4.5	4.7
America	%	3.1	2.9	3.0
Australia and Oceania	%	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Population Change</b>				
births	<i>number</i>	128,764	124,897	116,505
natural growth	<i>number</i>	-14,603	-27,520	-29,970
immigration	<i>number</i>	323,001	569,049	455,877
emigration	<i>number</i>	289,763	346,481	356,753
migration surplus	<i>number</i>	33,238	222,568	99,124
<b>Private Households</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>6,287</b>	<b>6,415</b>	<b>6,516</b>
one person household	%	40.1	40.3	41.0
two persons	%	32.6	32.9	32.5
three or more persons	%	27.2	26.8	26.5
<b>Employment 2)</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>6,967</b>	<b>7,150</b>	<b>7,267</b>
services	<i>1,000</i>	.	4,860	4,966
trade	<i>1,000</i>	.	873	902
business services	<i>1,000</i>	.	764	778
transport	<i>1,000</i>	.	593	617
manufacturing	<i>1,000</i>	.	2,175	2,193
agriculture and forestry	<i>1,000</i>	.	106	103
<b>Employment rate 3)</b>	%	<b>53.7</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>54.4</b>
<b>Self-employment rate 4)</b>	%	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>
<b>Employees</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>5,682</b>	<b>5,866</b>	<b>5,925</b>
females	<i>1,000</i>	2,602	2,695	2,724
males	<i>1,000</i>	3,080	3,171	3,201
services	%	67.1	68.2	68.3
manufacturing	%	32.3	31.2	31.1
agriculture and forestry	%	0.6	0.6	0.6
density of employees	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	433	440	442
<b>Labour Market</b>				
unemployed	<i>1,000</i>	275	236	257
vacancies	<i>1,000</i>	100	155	149
short-time workers	<i>1,000</i>	546	79	43

1) based on the 2011 Census 2) including minor employments 3) as a percentage of population

4) as a percentage of total employment

	Unit	2020	2022	2023
unemployment rate 1)	%	3.6	3.1	3.4
women	%	3.4	3.1	3.3
men	%	3.9	3.2	3.4
young people < 25	%	3.4	2.5	2.8
foreigners	%	8.3	7.5	8.4
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				
in real terms 2)	<i>2015=100</i>	104.4	110.7	111.0
per capita	<i>2015=100</i>	101.5	106.5	105.7
per person employed	<i>2015=100</i>	99.0	103.4	102.7
at current prices	<i>billion €</i>	629.5	716.8	768.5
per capita	€	47,934	54,007	57,343
per person employed	€	81,933	91,877	97,546
<b>Sector share of gross value added 3)</b>				
services	%	66.5	66.5	65.5
trade,transp.,hotels,inform.,commun.	%	20.2	21.3	20.8
finance,insurance,real estate,business	%	26.9	26.6	26.3
publ.admin,education,health, others	%	19.4	18.6	18.4
manufacturing	%	32.8	32.5	33.7
agriculture and forestry	%	0.7	1.0	0.8
<b>Manufacturing 4)</b>				
business units	<i>number</i>	7,903	8,120	8,081
small and medium-sized enterprises 5)	%	94.9	94.8	94.7
persons employed in manufacture of	<i>1,000</i>	1,300	1,317	1,327
machinery and equipment	<i>1,000</i>	228	225	228
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	<i>1,000</i>	204	198	200
food products	<i>1,000</i>	116	124	126
metal products	<i>1,000</i>	108	114	114
electrical equipment	<i>1,000</i>	109	109	108
computer, electronic and optical prod.	<i>1,000</i>	95	97	100
sales achieved in manufacture of	<i>m€</i>	348,781	475,026	502,583
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	<i>m€</i>	102,062	165,598	185,666
machinery and equipment	<i>m€</i>	49,720	60,572	64,527
computer, electronic and optical prod.	<i>m€</i>	28,229	37,026	39,196
food products	<i>m€</i>	27,191	33,001	34,974
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	22,092	28,382	30,973
metal products	<i>m€</i>	16,006	21,373	22,525
foreign sales rate, manufacture of	%	53.5	57.3	58.1
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	%	66.5	74.4	74.8
machinery and equipment	%	65.9	66.4	66.8
computer, electronic and optical prod.	%	73.8	75.7	74.4
food products	%	20.8	22.7	22.8
electrical equipment	%	58.9	52.3	51.1
metal products	%	30.3	29.7	30.0
gross pay	<i>m€</i>	68,713	74,030	77,896
per person employed	€	52,876	56,201	58,679
as a percentage of total sales	%	19.7	15.6	15.5
density of employed persons	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	99	99	99

1) civilian labour force 2) price-adjusted, chain-linked, basis = 2015 3) at current prices 4) local units of manufacturing with 20 or more employees; business units and employed persons at September 30 5) under 500 persons employed

	Unit	2020	2022	2023
index of net output	2015=100	93.7	97.2	97.4
index of productivity (net output per person employed)	2015=100	89.9	92.0 (2021)	91.5 (2022)
capital expenditure (capex) per person employed	m€ €	12,629 9,761	12,827 9,922 (2021)	14,098 10,739 (2022)
capex on environmental protection per person employed	m€ €	419 756	364 743	638 968
<b>Handicrafts</b>				
business units 1)	1,000	207	211	212
employees 2)	1,000	972	952	955
density of employed persons sales 2)	/1,000 inh m€	74 129,571	71 145,270	71 150,190
<b>Construction Industry 3)</b>				
business units	number	1,710	1,803	1,812
employees	1,000	102	108	108
sales	m€	19,836	21,536	21,601
gross pay	m€	4,229	4,802	4,926
per person employed	€	41,475	44,602	45,695
as a percentage of total sales	%	21.3	22.3 (2021)	22.8 (2022)
capital expenditure per person employed	m€ €	819 7,880	858 8,109	784 7,255
<b>Building Completion and Finishing 3) 4)</b>				
business units	number	1,445	1,946	2,017
employees	1,000	71	84	87
sales	m€	10,355	13,077	14,643
gross pay	m€	2,604	3,252	3,535
per person employed	€	36,737	38,943	40,783
as a percentage of total sales	%	25.1	24.9 (2021)	24.1 (2022)
capital expenditure per person employed	m€ €	206 2,479	214 2,530	251 2,888
<b>Services</b>				
business units	number	412,536	409,989	420,574
sales	m€	579,528	711,175	813,508
trade				
business units	number	98,800	98,309	97,738
sales	m€	326,949	353,734	398,584
business services				
business units	number	172,769	174,763	179,477
sales	m€	115,672	209,556	245,553
<b>Liberal Professions</b>				
employed persons	number	939,903	967,011	974,453
self-employed persons	number	249,908	252,390	254,483
sales	billion €	42.7	44.5	46.6

1) all companies, including branch offices and smallest business units 2) exclusively based upon companies with employees subject to social insurance and/or with taxable revenues, forward/back projection of the handicraft census 2015 3) local units with 20 or more employees 4) 2020 local units with 23 or more employees

	Unit	2020	2022	2023
<b>Tourism 1)</b>				
arrivals	1,000	19,832	34,214	38,857
share of foreigners	%	14.6	20.7	22.8
overnight stays	1,000	59,962	92,268	100,256
share of foreigners	%	11.8	17.6	19.5
<b>Start ups</b>	number	<b>94,368</b>	<b>90,112</b>	<b>95,916</b>
<b>Closedowns</b>	number	<b>71,802</b>	<b>70,478</b>	<b>80,170</b>
<b>Company Insolvencies</b>	number	<b>2,172</b>	<b>1,994</b>	<b>2,527</b>
<b>Patent applications</b>				
total applications	number	12,702	10,549	10,805
per 100 000 inhabitants	number	97	79	81
<b>Research and Development</b>			(2021)	(2022)
overall R&D spending	m€	21,000	22,560	24,388
government and private institutions	m€	2,309	2,260	2,506
universities	m€	3,141	3,211	3,428
businesses	m€	15,550	17,089	18,453
share of R&D spending in GDP	%	3.3	3.4	3.4
<b>Foreign Trade</b>				
<b>Exports, total</b>	m€	<b>168,192</b>	<b>218,939</b>	<b>230,783</b>
1. share in world export	%	1.09	0.93	1.05
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	m€	9,444	12,045	12,096
raw materials	m€	810,377	2,122	1,557
semi-finished goods	m€	6,665	12,590	9,367
finished goods	m€	149,356	188,036	202,771
vehicles	m€	43,084	56,103	68,480
electrical equipment	m€	34,074	40,936	43,011
machines	m€	29,794	36,315	39,338
chemical products	m€	18,517	24,469	23,789
iron and non-iron products	m€	7,070	9,681	8,776
3. main export markets				
USA	m€	17,209	25,344	28,469
Austria	m€	13,149	20,451	18,026
China	m€	15,690	18,449	17,445
Italy	m€	10,604	14,397	14,745
France	m€	11,581	13,917	14,618
4. by groups of countries				
advanced industrialized countries	m€	127,925	171,062	181,350
EU (27)	m€	85,781	115,547	121,251
EFTA (4)	m€	6,530	8,818	8,496
emerging and developing countries	m€	40,256	47,779	49,297
Latin America	m€	3,742	5,259	5,603
eastern Europe 2)	m€	4,679	3,963	4,289
Russian Federation	m€	2,854	1,526	0,878
ASEAN countries	m€	3,960	4,971	5,204
Arabic countries	m€	3,143	3,253	4,249

1) including camping 2) Albania, Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova, Russian Federation, Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo, Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia

	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Imports, total</b>	<i>m€</i>	<b>180,684</b>	<b>252,211</b>	<b>240,793</b>
1. share in world import	%	1.15	1.03	1.07
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	<i>m€</i>	10,580	13,395	13,243
raw materials	<i>m€</i>	8,457	20,613	9,726
semi-finished goods	<i>m€</i>	6,140	10,376	7,250
finished goods	<i>m€</i>	148,306	197,423	196,584
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	41,697	61,778	64,982
vehicles	<i>m€</i>	30,027	39,733	44,298
machines	<i>m€</i>	21,249	23,824	22,733
chemical products	<i>m€</i>	18,901	24,129	22,190
iron and non-iron products	<i>m€</i>	8,452	12,958	11,211
3. main import markets				
China	<i>m€</i>	18,507	36,611	35,658
Austria	<i>m€</i>	14,606	19,517	18,832
Czech Republic	<i>m€</i>	14,148	16,722	16,837
Italy	<i>m€</i>	11,648	13,855	14,226
Poland	<i>m€</i>	13,418	13,347	14,072
4. by groups of countries				
advanced industrialized countries	<i>m€</i>	134,541	166,323	165,202
EU (27)	<i>m€</i>	105,220	129,661	130,606
EFTA (4)	<i>m€</i>	5,141	7,188	6,398
emerging and developing countries	<i>m€</i>	46,045	85,767	75,415
eastern Europe 1)	<i>m€</i>	8,893	17,588	9,095
Russian Federation	<i>m€</i>	3,475	6,692	0,363
ASEAN countries	<i>m€</i>	6,131	10,051	9,692
Arabic countries	<i>m€</i>	2,008	4,843	4,160
Latin America	<i>m€</i>	1,362	2,280	3,228
<b>Public Finances 2)</b>				
expenditures of the <b>state government</b>				
total	<i>m€</i>	<b>70,061</b>	<b>73,511</b>	<b>73,263</b>
personnel costs	<i>m€</i>	24,858	26,656	27,709
current grants and subsidies				
including for debt service	<i>m€</i>	26,365	25,613	25,643
investment grants and loans	<i>m€</i>	8,679	9,538	7,503
operating expense excluding personnel	<i>m€</i>	6,602	7,898	7,935
interest expense	<i>m€</i>	484	378	332
expenditure on construction	<i>m€</i>	1,799	1,737	2,102
receipts of the state government, total	<i>m€</i>	<b>63,701</b>	<b>75,994</b>	<b>73,638</b>
tax revenue	<i>m€</i>	44,529	55,012	54,250
current subsidies, grants				
and other current receipts	<i>m€</i>	16,209	16,682	14,326
increase of public debt	<i>m€</i>	7,208	339	2,336

1) see footnote on page 5 2) from 2012 including extra budgets of state gvt. and municipalities

	Unit	2020	2022	2023
expenditure of municipalities and associations of municipalities	m€	<b>48,379</b>	<b>52,087</b>	<b>59,114</b>
personnel costs	m€	12,666	13,736	15,211
expenditure on construction	m€	7,822	7,935	8,978
capital expenditure per inhabitant				
state government	€	858	945	833
municipalities	€	896	896	1,023
municipalities (after clearing)	€	855	855	976
public debt per capita				
state government	€	1,489	1,538	1,411
municipalities	€	1,079	1,257	1,445
<b>Cost of Living Index 1)</b>	<i>2020=100</i>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>117.0</b>
food, non-alcoholic drinks	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	115.2	128.9
clothing, shoes	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	102.2	106.7
rent 2)	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	109.9	115.4
household energy	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	138.3	154.2
<b>Average earnings 3)</b>				
gross <b>annual</b> earnings 4)				
of full-time employees	€	55,829	59,395	62,550
women	€	48,018	49,818	52,983
men	€	58,996	63,625	66,750
gross <b>monthly</b> earnings 5)				
of full-time employees	€	4,162	4,390	4,649
women		3,652	3,784	4,032
men	€	4,369	4,658	4,920
<b>Vocational Training</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>231.1</b>	<b>215.0</b>	<b>214.6</b>
trade and industry	<i>1,000</i>	130.4	118.4	119.7
handicrafts	<i>1,000</i>	68.1	64.1	62.5
liberal professions	<i>1,000</i>	21.9	22.0	21.8
agriculture	<i>1,000</i>	4.9	5.0	4.9
public sector	<i>1,000</i>	5.8	5.5	5.7
<b>Students</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>404.7</b>	<b>403.4</b>	<b>405.5</b>
foreign students	<i>1,000</i>	61.0	73.8	80.1
law, economics, social sciences	<i>1,000</i>	148.2	142.9	140.2
engineering	<i>1,000</i>	115.7	118.6	120.6
mathematics, natural sciences	<i>1,000</i>	43.9	44.5	44.8
humanities	<i>1,000</i>	45.9	44.4	43.6
medicine, health sciences	<i>1,000</i>	26.4	27.9	31.1
art, art sciences	<i>1,000</i>	11.1	11.6	11.7
others	<i>1,000</i>	13.3	13.4	13.1
<b>Consumption of Primary Energy</b>	<i>PJ 6)</i>	<b>1,770.5</b>	<b>1,720.0</b>	<b>1,607.4</b>
coal	%	2.1	2.7	2.8
oil	%	37.0	38.0	39.4
gas	%	22.6	22.6	23.0
renewable energies	%	22.0	23.3	25.5
hydroelectricity	%	2.3	2.2	2.6
biofuels and biogases	%	3.6	3.8	4.1
solid biomass	%	8.4	8.9	9.4
waste	%	1.0	1.0	1.0
others	%	6.8	7.6	8.4
nuclear power 7)	%	14.5	11.0	6.8
others incl. district heating	%	1.8	2.3	2.4

1) all private households 2) including housing charges 3) manufacturing and services 4) including special payments  
5) excluding special payments 6) PJ = Petajoule 7) including power exchange balance

	Unit	2020	2022	2023
			(2021)	(2022)
<b>Power generation</b>	<i>mkWh</i>	<b>74,948</b>	<b>80,112</b>	<b>68,524</b>
Conventional energy sources	<i>mkWh</i>	36,077	41,702	28,316
Renewable energy sources	<i>mkWh</i>	38,871	38,411	40,209
photovoltaic	<i>mkWh</i>	12,968	13,166	15,520
hydro-electric	<i>mkWh</i>	11,129	11,420	10,420
biomass	<i>mkWh</i>	9,400	9,225	9,177
wind power	<i>mkWh</i>	4,878	4,074	4,574
others	<i>mkWh</i>	0,496	0,526	0,519
share of renewable energy	%	51.9	47.9	58.7
<b>Number of Vehicles</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>10,462.9</b>	<b>10,701.5</b>	<b>10,815.8</b>
cars, total	<i>1,000</i>	8,170.1	8,296.4	8,365.5
petrol and diesel	<i>1,000</i>	7,870.5	7,624.3	7,517.9
hybrid	<i>1,000</i>	188.7	430.9	530.2
electric	<i>1,000</i>	59.5	191.7	268.9
gas	<i>1,000</i>	50.0	48.2	47.0
with "reduced" pollution	%	98.5	98.3	98.2
per 1,000 inhabitants	<i>number</i>	622	630	626
per area	<i>/km<sup>2</sup></i>	116	118	119

### Bavaria's position within Germany 2005/2023 (Germany = 100%)

	2005	2010	2020	2023
area	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.7
population	15.1	15.3	15.8	15.9
gross domestic product (at current prices)	17.3	17.6	18.5	18.6
exports	16.3	15.1	13.7	14.8
employees	16.3	16.5	17.1	17.1
unemployed	10.4	9.2	10.2	9.9
sales in industry	19.5	19.7	19.7	21.2
in handicrafts	18.5	18.2	20.0	19.9
in construction	18.8	18.9	20.2	19.2
tourism: overnight stays	21.7	20.4	19.8	20.6

Data sources: Bavarian State Office for Statistics, German Federal Statistical Office, Federal Employment Agency, Bavarian Association of Handicrafts, Institute of Liberal Professions, German Patent and Trade Mark Office, Federal Ministry of Education and Research, Institute of Energy Leipzig, Federal Motor Transport Authority, Eurostat, World Bank, World Trade Organization (WTO)

Note: the data are in part provisional data

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## Bavaria's basic data compared with other state governments 2023

	unit	Bavaria	Baden- Wuerttem- berg	Hesse
area	km <sup>2</sup>	<b>70,542</b>	35,748	21,116
population (31.12.) 1)	1,000	<b>13,435</b>	11,339	6,421
density of population	inh/km <sup>2</sup>	<b>190</b>	317	304
GDP at current prices 2)	billion €	<b>768.5</b>	615.1	351.1
per capita	D=100	<b>117.6</b>	111.5	112.4
per person employed	D=100	<b>108.7</b>	106.3	109.0
overall investment ratio 2020				
(gross fixed capital expenditure in % of GDP)	%	<b>24.5</b>	22.8	19.2
R&D expenditure 2021 in % of GDP	%	<b>3.4</b>	5.6	3.1
patent applications per 100,000 inhabitants	number	<b>81</b>	130	17
employment	1,000	<b>7,267</b>	6,081	3,263
employment rate	%	<b>54.4</b>	53.9	51.2
females	%	<b>50.5</b>	49.9	47.5
males	%	<b>58.4</b>	57.9	55.1
self-employment rate	%	<b>8.7</b>	7.6	8.6
density of employees	/1,000 inh	<b>442</b>	434	428
unemployment rate	%	<b>3.4</b>	3.9	5.2
manufacturing				
employed persons	1,000	<b>1,327</b>	1,310	386
gross pay				
per person employed	€	<b>58,679</b>	60,792	58,003
share of sales	%	<b>15.5</b>	17.8	16.5
capital expenditure rate 2021				
(share of industrial sales)	%	<b>3.0</b>	2.9	2.8
export ratio (export sales as a				
percentage of industrial sales)	%	<b>58.1</b>	58.3	53.7
insolvency frequency				
(per 10,000 enterprises)	number	<b>44</b>	44	58
public expenditure rate				
(as a percentage of GDP)	%	<b>9.5</b>	10.5	11.0
budget capital expenditure rate (share in				
total expenditure)				
state government	%	<b>16.2</b>	11.2	12.5
municipalities	%	<b>23.8</b>	17.7	14.1
capital expenditure of government				
per inhabitant				
state government	€	<b>888</b>	638	752
municipalities	€	<b>1,049</b>	866	708
public debt				
in % of state expenditure	%	<b>25.8</b>	69.0	112.1
per capita	€	<b>1,411</b>	3,921	6,761
as a percentage of GDP	%	<b>2.5</b>	7.2	12.3
at-risk-of-poverty rate	%	<b>12.8</b>	13.5	17.3

1) based on the 2011 Census 2) GDP = Gross Domestic Product  
D = Germany

Rhine-land-Palatinate	Saar-land	North Rhine-Westphalia	Lower Saxony	Sleswig-Holstein	Bremen	Hamburg
19,858	2,572	34,113	47,710	15,804	420	755
4,174	994	18,190	8,162	2,966	692	1,910
210	387	533	171	188	1,648	2,530
174.2	41.3	839.1	363.1	118.7	39.3	150.6
85.7	85.4	94.8	91.3	82.2	116.9	162.4
94.3	88.0	95.6	96.4	90.1	98.3	124.5
23.4	17.1	16.9	27.4	21.8	15.3	14.9
2.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.1
15	10	31	35	13	16	21
2,134	485	9,000	4,139	1,485	328	998
51.8	49.0	50.0	51.2	51.0	48.4	53.0
48.4	44.7	45.9	47.5	47.7	44.2	49.7
55.3	53.4	54.2	55.0	54.4	52.7	56.4
8.0	8.0	8.0	7.7	9.4	6.7	9.8
357	395	401	384	356	501	559
4.9	6.8	7.2	5.7	5.5	10.6	7.4
297	80	1,231	569	136	48	94
56,507	51,619	54,479	55,595	53,859	63,002	70,285
15.0	13.7	16.7	12.8	15.8	8.1	5.2
2.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.0
53.0	50.5	45.0	46.6	38.9	64.5	25.8
51	67	73	51	61	108	78
13.4	15.1	12.5	12.3	16.6	22.5	17.6
9.4	10.3	11.9	9.4	12.6	14.2	15.2
13.9	13.8	13.8	17.0	15.9	-	-
526	643	690	514	842	1,826	2,110
568	479	719	757	734	-	-
132.6	272.5	198.2	135.6	165.1	262.4	136.1
7,453	17,081	11,473	7,423	11,001	33,632	18,942
17.8	41.0	24.8	16.7	27.4	59.0	23.9
17.1	19.7	18.8	17.1	16.7	28.8	18.8

Berlin	Brandenburg	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Saxony	Saxony- Anhalt	Thuringia	Germany
891	29,654	23,295	18,450	20,467	16,202	<b>357,596</b>
3,782	2,582	1,629	4,089	2,180	2,122	<b>84,669</b>
4,244	87	70	222	107	131	<b>237</b>
193.2	97.5	59.2	156.0	78.4	75.9	<b>4,121.2</b>
105.0	77.6	74.5	78.2	73.7	73.3	<b>100.0</b>
98.2	94.6	86.8	83.7	88.0	82.6	<b>100.0</b>
18.9	26.0	22.4	21.4	20.5	20.3	<b>21.3</b>
3.2	1.7	1.7	3.0	1.6	2.8	<b>3.1</b>
13	8	7	13	6	24	<b>46</b>
1,914	1,247	778	1,971	1,007	1,020	<b>43,117</b>
50.9	48.9	48.2	48.9	46.8	48.7	<b>51.4</b>
47.2	45.7	45.6	45.1	43.4	44.6	<b>47.6</b>
54.7	52.3	51.0	52.6	50.2	52.8	<b>55.3</b>
12.6	8.7	8.6	8.1	7.1	8.0	<b>8.4</b>
446	343	357	402	366	376	<b>411</b>
9.1	5.9	7.7	6.2	7.5	5.9	<b>5.7</b>
85	106	62	285	129	169	<b>6,315</b>
57,923	46,348	39,969	44,501	43,446	41,216	<b>56,070</b>
13.3	11.9	11.8	14.8	10.6	16.6	<b>14.9</b>
2.1	5.9	2.9	5.0	2.5	4.6	<b>2.9</b>
47.8	43.7	44.9	38.4	31.5	34.5	<b>49.9</b>
94	40	49	56	55	39	<b>57</b>
21.0	17.6	18.6	15.5	17.6	17.4	<b>12.8</b>
14.1	15.5	19.6	18.9	15.4	16.6	<b>13.4</b>
-	15.0	19.9	17.7	14.2	18.0	<b>16.9</b>
1,523	1,037	1,325	1,121	973	1,028	<b>837</b>
-	685	882	770	561	685	<b>730</b>
160.5	117.5	97.5	32.9	164.4	120.7	<b>124.3</b>
17,302	7,844	6,596	1,950	10,368	7,490	<b>7,785</b>
33.8	20.7	18.1	5.1	28.9	21.0	<b>16.0</b>
20.0	15.0	17.3	16.9	19.4	17.3	<b>16.6</b>

## International Statistics 2023

Countries	Area 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	Population <sup>1)</sup> million	Unem- ployment <sup>1) 2)</sup> in %	Gross Domestic Product		
				billion PPS <sup>3)</sup>	per capita <sup>3)</sup> EU = 100	2010/23 growth <sup>4)</sup> in %
<b>Bavaria</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>683.5</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>25.6</b>
Germany	357.6	84.5	3.1	3,665.6	115	17.4
France	544.0	68.3	7.3	2,626.2	102	15.5
Italy	301.3	59.0	7.7	2,159.9	97	4.4
Spain	506.0	48.2	12.2	1,597.2	88	13.3
Poland	312.7	37.7	2.8	1,135.2	80	54.8
Netherlands	41.5	17.9	3.6	903.2	134	23.6
Romania	238.4	19.1	5.6	571.1	79	52.2
Belgium	30.5	11.8	5.5	521.1	117	20.8
Sweden	449.7	10.6	7.7	456.3	114	27.1
Ireland	70.3	5.3	4.3	424.6	212	126.8
Austria	83.9	9.1	5.1	422.2	122	15.6
Czech Republic	78.9	10.9	2.6	379.8	92	26.0
Portugal	92.3	10.3	6.5	232.1	82	13.3
Denmark	43.1	5.9	5.1	287.3	128	28.3
Hungary	93.0	9.6	4.1	275.6	76	38.1
Greece	132.0	10.5	11.1	267.0	67	-10.0
Finland	338.4	5.6	7.2	225.0	107	9.7
Bulgaria	111.0	6.4	4.3	155.6	64	32.2
Slovakia	49.0	5.5	5.8	151.6	73	32.6
Croatia	56.5	3.9	6.1	110.7	75	29.5
Lithuania	65.3	2.9	6.9	93.2	86	52.1
Slovenia	20.3	2.1	3.7	72.9	91	28.8
Luxembourg	2.6	0.7	5.2	60.0	238	31.2
Latvia	64.6	1.9	6.5	50.0	70	38.7
Estonia	45.2	1.4	6.4	41.9	81	42.4
Cyprus	9.3	0.9	6.1	33.2	95	32.1
Malta	0.3	0.5	3.1	21.7	104	102.8
EU (27)	4,137.7	450.9	6.1	17,034.2	100	19.2
United Kingdom	243.8	68.4	4.1	.	.	21.0
USA	9,857.3	334.9	3.6	.	.	33.3
China	9,598.0	1,410.7	4.7	.	.	127.3
Japan	377.9	124.5	2.6	.	.	9.4

1) Bavaria and Germany harmonized data for EU comparison 2) unemployment as a percentage of civilian working population 3) GDP at current prices and purchasing power parities (PPS = Purchasing Power Standard) 4) 2010/23 growth at constant prices